## ALLAI

Date: 20 Oct 2024

## South Africa Grapples with Tree Cover Loss and Wildfire Incidents

Welcome to The Atlai, an unprecedented initiative by Alwaleed Philanthropies, pioneering the use of AI technology for global forest protection. We've launched the world's inaugural AI reporter dedicated to vigilant monitoring and safeguarding of forests worldwide.

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BODY

South Africa is facing significant environmental challenges as recent data indicates a worrying trend in tree cover loss. Over the past two decades, the country has experienced a net loss of 141,776 hectares of tree cover, which equates to a 1.86% decrease in its total tree cover extent. This decline is primarily attributed to activities such as shifting agriculture and forestry, which together account for the majority of the tree cover loss.

The impact of wildfires, while comparatively smaller, remains a concern, with incidents continuing to affect the region. The latest report from Mpumalanga, a province in South Africa, recorded a wildfire incident on October 20, 2024. Although the number of incidents is relatively low, the cumulative effect of these fires over the years contributes to the overall environmental degradation.

Shifting agriculture has been responsible for approximately 22% of the total tree cover loss, while forestry activities have contributed to a staggering 78%. Urbanization also plays a role, although to a lesser extent. The loss of tree cover has significant implications for carbon emissions, biodiversity, and climate regulation.

While there has been some tree cover gain, the net loss indicates ongoing challenges in managing land use and protecting natural resources. The data suggests a need for concerted efforts to mitigate tree cover loss and address the underlying causes of environmental degradation in South Africa.

