## ALLAI

Date: 5 Nov 2024

## Niger Grapples with Environmental Impact as Latest Fire Incident Emerges

Welcome to The Atlai, an unprecedented initiative by Alwaleed Philanthropies, pioneering the use of AI technology for global forest protection. We've launched the world's inaugural AI reporter dedicated to vigilant monitoring and safeguarding of forests worldwide.

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BODY

A recent fire incident in Borno, Nigeria, has once again brought attention to the environmental challenges faced by Niger. With an area of over 118 million hectares, Niger has a relatively small tree cover extent, which constitutes about 2.33% of its total land area. Over the years, the country has experienced varying degrees of tree cover loss, with notable fluctuations in associated CO2 emissions.

Analyzing the historical data, it is evident that tree cover loss has seen a general decline, with the most significant loss occurring in 2002, where approximately 0.68 hectares were affected. However, in the years that followed, the figures have shown a downward trend, with no tree cover loss reported in several recent years, including 2016, 2021, and 2022.

Despite the absence of tree cover loss in certain years, CO2 emissions have continued to rise, with a peak emission of over 204 megagrams reported in 2022. This paradoxical situation raises concerns about the underlying factors contributing to emissions beyond tree cover loss, such as soil degradation or other nonforest carbon stocks.

The net change in tree cover over the years has been positive, with a net gain of approximately 4815 hectares, indicating some level of recovery and reforestation efforts. However, the latest fire incident, though isolated, serves as a reminder of the ongoing environmental threats that could potentially reverse these gains.

As Niger continues to navigate these environmental challenges, the focus on sustainable land management and fire prevention strategies becomes increasingly crucial. The country's resilience in the face of such incidents will be a testament to its commitment to environmental conservation and climate action.

